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# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW

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U. S. Department of Agriculture

**Agricultural Marketing Service** 

**Poultry Programs** 

**Market News Branch** 

#### **Poland**

Egg production in Poland in 2002 amounted to 9 billion eggs of which 7.4 billion came from private producers. In that year there were 747 registered producers. Exports totaled 140 million eggs, up 90 million on the year. Average prices dropped by 30%, which gave consumption a boost to 210/person. An increase in output of 2.2% is forecast for this year 9.2 billion and a further reduction in retail prices is expected to push consumption up to an average of 214/person.

Source: International Egg Commission

### **Netherlands**

From 2004, supermarkets in the Netherlands will stop selling eggs from hens that live in battery cages. All large supermarkets in the country will only sell free-range eggs and eggs from poultry farms that raise hens in open barns, according to animal rights group Wakker Dier.

Source: International Egg Commission

## **International Chick Placements**

During March, 2003, European Union (EU) chick placements showed a provisional decrease of 11% compared with the same month in 2002 (21,025,000 compared with 23,746,000) and were 16% lower than the 2001 level (25,168,000). This significant decrease is due to the Avian Influenza in the Netherlands.

Increases during March were recorded in; Finland (+3%), Italy (+5%) Germany +9% and Sweden (+40%). Decreases were recorded in Austria (-2%), Denmark (-20%), France (-12%) and in the United Kingdom (-21%).

During the period January-March, 2003 EU chick placements showed a provisional decrease of 3% compared with the same period in 2002 (64,216,000 compared with 66,395,000) and were 7% lower than the 2001 level (68,837,000). This significant decrease is due to the Avian Influenza crisis in the Netherlands.

Placements during March, 2003 increased in Hungary (+42%) and Switzerland (+8%). During March, 2003 placements also increased in; Brazil (+10%), Australia (+11%) and Japan (+1%), while a decrease of 23% was recorded in New Zealand.

During March 2003 placements in the USA decreased by 1% compared with the same month in 2002. During the period January-March 2003 placements decreased by 6% on the same period during 2002 (50,107,000 compared with 53,419,000) and were 16% lower than the 2001 level (58,584,000).

Source: International Egg Commission

## **International Egg Commission**

The U.S. Department of Agriculture on July 3, 2003 announced funding allocations totaling \$1.4 million to 18 organizations under the fiscal 2003 Quality Samples Program (QSP) to help expand export sales by promoting awareness of U.S. agricultural products to new foreign buyers. Recipients are reimbursed for certain costs of purchasing and transporting commodity samples to be used in projects that

provide foreign importers with information about the attributes characteristics and use of U.S. commodities. USA Poultry and Export Council received \$75,000.

A second round of funding totaling \$1.1 million is expected to be available for application later this summer under the fiscal 2003 QSP. Source USDA/FAS News Release

#### Russia

Russia is considering implementing a ban on poultry from the European Union (EU) for a number of reasons. One of their major concerns is that the EU is lifting their restrictions on poultry from Belgium, the Netherlands and Germany prematurely. The EU has said the restrictions will be lifted on July 11, 2003. Restrictions were placed on these countries by the EU as a result of the emergence of Avian Influenza in the Netherlands in February, 2003. Russian veterinary officials are concerned that any danger of the Avian Influenza passing from the EU to Russia has not disappeared yet. The officials want to eliminate any chance of the flu spreading to Russia since they don't think Russia can afford to spend 200 plus Euros (\$230 million) on their own farmers.

Russia has also accused the EU having a double set of standards, one for imports and one for exports. Officials from Russia claim to let the EU have free access to their market while the EU will raise a bunch of concerns when Russia tries to export there. In order to ease some of Russia's concerns, the EU has signed a unified veterinary certificate that will replace the bilateral certificates that each individual EU country has with Russia. Russia purchased up to a third of the EU's total 2002 poultry exports, or 264,000 metric tons. Last year 20 percent of Russia's imports came from the EU.

Meanwhile, there is also concern by U.S. producers that Russia might repeal their current by-country import division of quotas resulting in a possible cut of poultry exports by up to 40% to Russia. If this were to happen part of the quota might got to Brazil which had increased poultry exports to Russia last year.

Russia had allotted for 2003 a total of 744,000 metric tons to be imported out of which the USA had received 553,500 tons, or 75% of the market share. So far, in 2003, the U.S. has shipped over 477,000 metric tons of poultry to Russia. Russia allotted the EU 139,900 tons and Brazil 33,300 tons of imported poultry for 2003.

On July 1, 2003, the Russian Ministry of Agriculture announced the results of an inspection tour of U.S. poultry processing facilities conducted between April and June, 2003. Of the 341 plants and cold storages inspected, 172 were give unconditional approval to export, 93 conditional approval pending correction of cited deficiencies and 76 facilities were excluded. Overall, the number of approved suppliers to Russia from the U.S. declined 40-43% when compared to the previous years. Some industry personnel feel that the reduced number will not affect the volume of poultry exported to Russia.

Source: various new sources

JI	ULY 15, 2003	3	INTER	NATIONAL EGG	& POULTRY REVIE	VOL.	VOL. 06 NO. 28			
Inspected Egg P	roducte-II e	& Canada Ev	nort/Import	Trade	LIVE DOLL TRY SLTDD LINDED INSPECTION W/E 05 Jul 02					
U.S. Exports to (					LIVE POULTRY SLTRD UNDER INSPECTION W/E 05-Jul-03 (PRELIMINARY)					
Week Ending Jul		ourius (ooo) (i	Year-To-Da		U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED DOMESTICALLY					
Wook Enaing ou	2003	2002/1	2003	2002	5.5.	LIGI		EAVY	TOTAL	
Liquid	556	448	8,626	10,124		HEI		IENS	HENS	
Frozen	0	0	3	21				USANDS-		
Dried	14	8	271	328	HEAD	1,0	19 1	,179	2,198	
Total	570	456	8,900	10,473	LAST WEEK	1,4	74 1	,544	3,018	
U.S. Imports Fro	m Canada, i	n Pounds (00		arv)	SAME WEEK YR /	AGO 1,1	37 1	,037	2,174	
Week Ending Jul		•	Year-To-Da		TO-DATE/2003	43,8	87 36	,491	80,378	
· ·	2003	2002/1	2003	2002	TO-DATE/2002	48,2	12 35	,970	84,182	
Liquid	116	165	3,048	3,586	U.S	S. FOWL SL	<b>AUGHTERED</b>	<b>IN CANADA</b>		
Frozen	46	4	1,684	1,883		LIG	HT HE	EAVY	TOTAL	
Dried	40	154	841	2,947		HEI	NS F	IENS	HENS	
Total	202	323	5,573	8,416				JSANDS	<del></del>	
Inspected Shell					HEAD		19	0	219	
U.S Exports To		0-Dozen Case			LAST WEEK		21	0	121	
Week Ending Ju	ly 05, 2003		Year-To-Da	ate	SAME WEEK YR /		08	4	212	
	2003	2002 /1	2003	2002	TO-DATE/2003	6,7		100	6,842	
Jumbo	15	0	256	1,161	TO-DATE/2002	8,6		42	8,733	
Extra Large	410	90	11,857	11,965	SOURCE: AGRIC		•			
Large	3,250	3,433	50,365	67,445	TOTAL U.S. F		GHTERED IN			
Medium	1,710	0	33,978	26,592		LIG		EAVY	TOTAL	
Ungraded	2,880	0	40,626	172,235		HEI		IENS	HENS	
Misc	0	0	3,852	12,184	HEAD	1,2		,179	2,417	
Total	8,265		140,934	291,582	LAST WEEK	1,5		,544	3,139	
/1 Comparable V	Veek, to-date	e figures may ı	not total due	to rounding.	SAME WEEK YR	, -		,041	2,386	
					TO-DATE/2003	50,6		,591	87,220	
Source: USDA/A					TO-DATE/2002	56,9	03 36	,012	92,915	
cooperation with	Agriculture (	Janada, Poult	ry Developn	nent Division.	SOURCE: USDA/AMS PLTRY PROGRAMS, MARKET NEWS BR.					
					EASTERN DECION		CALLV CEDAD	ATED CUICK	ENI	
CENTRAL REGIC					EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED					
F.O.B. SHIPPER					FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN					
FOR MECHANIC REGION IN TRU					REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES,					
CENTS PER PO				CENTS PER POU						
OLIVIOT LIVI O	OND, DELIVI	LIXI VVIIIIIV	WO WEEK	J.		,				
				UL-2003	CHICKEN		DDICEC		IUL-2003	
<u>CHICKEN</u>		PRICES ——		l <b>L</b> ——	CHICKEN		PRICES —— ts per Pound)		E	
FAT	(Cen	ts per Pound)			FAT	(Cen	no hei Loniia)			
FAT	EDOZENI	FDFOLL	TOTAL	EVECET	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	15% OR LESS	INOZEN	I IXLOIT	IOIAL	LXI OKT	
15% OR LESS					RANGE	_	_	_	_	
RANGE WTD AVERAGE	-	-	-	-	WTDAVERAGE					
CHICKEN, WITH	SKIN ADDED	,			CHICKEN, WITH S	KIN ADDED	)			
CHICKEN, WITH		_	VOLUM	IE	<u> </u>		PRICES ——	— VOLUM	F ——	
—— PRICES ——— VOLUME —— (Cents per Pound)							ts per Pound)		_	
FAT	(53.1				FAT	•	•			
CONTENT 15% OR LESS	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	CONTENT 15% OR LESS	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT	
RANGE	_	13.00-17.00	102,000			.00-18.50	16.00	608,000	520,000	
WTDAVERAGE	-	15.40	102,000	-	WTDAVERAGE	16.74	16.00		0_0,000	
15-20%		10.40			15-20%		10.00			
	3.00-18.00	10.00-16.00	3 056 000	1,224,000		.00-17.00	11.00-16.00	1,912,000	312,000	
WTDAVERAGE	15.50	12.39	5,000,000	1,227,000	WTD AVERAGE	15.81	12.50		,. ,.	
20% OR MORE		.2.00			20% OR MORE					
RANGE	_	_	-	_	RANGE	-	11.00	80,000	-	
					WITD WED AGE		11 00			

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WTD AVERAGE

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN,

MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI

WTD AVERAGE

NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV

11.00

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH,

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 11 JULY 2003.

The undertone on fresh tom breast meat and fresh destrapped tenderloins was mostly steady, balance of fresh white meat was steady to barely steady. The frozen white meat undertone ranged from at least steady on frozen tom breast meat from new production to barely steady at best on older supplies. The undertone on frozen thigh meat and mechanically separated turkey (MST) ranged from steady to firm for Russia and mostly steady for other destinations. The undertone on fresh thigh meat and fresh MST was steady to instances fully steady for the light to fair demand. Offerings light to adequate. Domestic trading light. Fresh wing meat traded at 41 and fresh scapula at 51 cents delivered domestic. Export trading was heavy on frozen thigh meat, MST and fresh tom drums, balance slow. For export: livers 17, hearts 21, fresh tom drums 22 cents delivered.

FRIDAY, JULY 11, 2003 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME	WEEKLY WTD AVG	WEEKLY VOLUME
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)	PRICE	(000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	26.00		26.00	40	25.02	864
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		R	25.00	208	24.33	312
TAILS	21.00		21.00	40	20.25	80
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	16.00-20.00		17.85	1,408	17.77	2,640
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	46.50-65.00		52.80	1,156	50.65	2,160
THURSDAY, JULY 10, 2003						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	24.00-25.00		24.11	352		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	25.00		25.00	208		
TAILS		W	19.50	40		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	18.00		18.00	832		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	46.00-55.00		48.26	508		
WEDNESDAY, JJULY 09, 2003						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	23.50-27.00		25.62	472		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	23.00		23.00	104		
TAILS	19.50		19.50	40		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	17.00		17.00	400		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	45.00-52.00		48.11	496		
<b>TUESDAY, JULY 08, 2003</b>						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		T	24.59	296		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		T	20.00	324		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		W	25.00	216		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		W	14.50	108		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		F	50.50	40		
MONDAY, JULY 07, 2003						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		Т	24.59	296		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		Т	20.00	324		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		W	25.00	216		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		W	14.50	108		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		F	50.50	40		
1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT	TRADE (L.S.T.): N	M=MONDAY T=	TUESDAY W=WE	EDNESDAY R=TI	HURSDAY F=FRI	DAY

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2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.